THE BOOK OF PROVERBS

WHAT'S IT ALL ABOUT?

Proverbs – What's it All About?

• How should we Live Well?

• What does it mean to live a Good Life?

Where to find Satisfaction and Fulfilment?

• Proverbs = a Handbook of /Instruction Manual

Proverbs – Who wrote and When?

WHO?

~ SOLOMON - "A WISE and DISCERNING heart. 1 Kgs. 3:12

PLUS

- ~ Contributions from other Scholars and Sages
- ~ A library of accumulated Israelite Wisdom

WHEN?

~ Long editing/compilation process – several hundred years or more

Proverbs – What's in it? (1)

<u>"Proverbs" = "comparison." Similes and Metaphors</u>

■ "Like a city whose walls are broken down so is someone who lacks self-control"

Longer poetic sections.....

- A Teacher's/ Parent's advice to a pupil, son or daughter
- Five poems on Wisdom and Folly personified as Women
 - ~ Who will entice you?
- ~ Who will you follow?
- ~ On which will you build your life?

Proverbs – What's in it? (2) Chs. 30 & 31

Three characters who have chosen the path of Wisdom

- Agur In humility learns that Divine Wisdom available to everyone
- King Lemuel the wayward son
- The Queen Mother restores her son to the right pathway
 A noble women who embodies/personifies Wisdom

All Role Models for how to learn God's Wisdom and apply it

Proverbs – What are the Big Ideas? (1)

WISDOM

Practical Knowledge and its Application --- Knowhow

- **≻** Discernment
- >Sound Judgement
- **≻** Discretion
- > Justice and fairness

Its moral theological foundations......

> The Ten Commandments and Old Testament Law

Proverbs – What are the Big Ideas? (2)

"THE <u>FEAR</u> OF THE LORD (is the beginning of Wisdom)" 1:7 Respect – Reverence – Awe God All Mighty - <u>not</u> God All Matey!

A Relationship – not only Rule keeping

- Knowing God
- Hearts, Minds and Strength
- Hidden Treasure

"Trust in the Lord with all your heart.... He will make your paths straight" 3:5-6

Proverbs' Outlook – Unrealistic? Naïve?

NO

- Not Promises [Guarantees for success and wellbeing]
- But Probabilities [Living God's way likely to have better outcome]

- God-focused principles on how to live well
- Simply asks Two specific questions:
- ~ What pathway have we chosen?
- ~ What are the foundations on which we construct our lives?

Jesus as Wisdom Teacher

- ~ Wide is the gate/broad the road to destruction"
- ~ "Small the gate/ narrow the road to Life" Matt. 7: 13-14
- ~ "Everyone who hears these saying mine and puts them into practice is like a wise man." Matt. 7: 24-27
- ~ He is the solid Rock for Life

"You are in Christ Jesus, who has become for us WISDOM from Godour righteousness, holiness and redemption." 1 Cor. 1:30.

The deepest value, purpose and meaning of life is found only by trusting in Him.